

## □ Book Citations (15.83–119)

### □ Books with One Author/Editor

□ Bahiyyih G. Tahzib, *Freedom of Religion or Belief: Ensuring Effective International Legal Protection* (Boston: Martinus Nijhoff, 1996), □  
□ 63–247.

□ Malcolm D. Evans, *Religious Liberty and International Law in Europe* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1997), 6–171.

□ Francesco Margiotta Broglio, “Religione e Stato in alcuni sistemi costituzionali atipici: Il caso della Convenzione Europea □  
□ del 1950,” *La libertad religiosa y de conciencia ante la justicia constitucional: Actas del VIII Congreso Internacional de Derecho Eclesiástico □  
□ del Estado*, ed. Javier Martínez-Torrón (Granada: Comares, 1998), 299–310.

□ Nonconsecutive subsequent references contain author’s (editor’s) surname /*comma*/shortened title in *parentheses/comma*/page □  
□ numbers; e.g.,

□ Tahzib, *Freedom of Religion or Belief*, 112–15.

□ If a nonconsecutive citation refers to an article within a work, then it should refer to a truncated form of the article’s title: □

□ Martínez-Torrón, “La protección internacional,” 186–93.

□ Consecutive references that refer to the same work and the same page number are indicated by “Ibid.” Consecutive notes □  
□ that refer to the same work but different page numbers are indicated by “Ibid,” followed by the page number; e.g., Ibid., 212.  
□ (The use of “Ibid.” does not vary between different citation types.)

### □ Books with Two or Three Authors/Editors

□ Rafael Navarro-Valls and Javier Martínez-Torrón, *Las objeciones de conciencia en el derecho español y comparado* (Barcelona: McGraw- □  
□ Hill, 1997).

□ Martin Heidegger, *Being and Time*, trans. John Macquarrie and Edward Robinson (New York: Harper and Row, 1962), 165.

□ Nonconsecutive subsequent references (whether referring to authors or editors):

□ Navarro-Valls and Martínez-Torrón, *Las objeciones de conciencia en el derecho español y comparado*, 330–45.

□ N.B. For more information on how to manage book references, see *Chicago* 15.83–119.

## □ Journal Citations (15.204–30)

### □ Typical Journal Citations

□ María J. Roca, “La legislación sobre libertad religiosa en el Este de Europa: Especial referencia a Ucrania,” *Anuario de Derecho □  
□ Eclesiástico del Estado* 13 (1997): 189–221.

□ Mahgoub el-Tigani Mahmoud, “Islamic Law, Human Rights and International Law, A Critique of Mahmoud Taha and An- □  
□ Na’im, Part I,” *Islamic: The Journal of the Islamic Society of the London School of Economics* 2, no. 3 (summer 1996): 31–42.

□ John Haugeland, “Heidegger on Being a Person,” *Nous* 16, no. 1 (1982): 20.

### □ Subsequent Citations

□ Roca, “La legislación sobre libertad religiosa,” 219–21.

□ Haugeland, “Heidegger on Being a Person,” 19.

## □ Legal Case Citations (see 15.318)

### □ Important Legal Citation Abbreviations

□ ECHR: European Convention on Human Rights

□ EComHR: European Commission on Human Rights

□ ECtHR: European Court on Human Rights

□ EHRR: European Human Rights Reporter

### □ Full Case Citations

□ Although EHRR, ILM, and Decisions and Reports citations are similar to journal references, they are cited differently: volume □  
□ number/abbreviation (title)/opening page number; e.g., 17 EHRR 397. Legal case names are not italicized. European Court □  
□ on Human Rights citations that already have an EHRR reference are cited as follows:

□ Kokkinakis v. Greece, 17 EHRR 397 (1994) (ECtHR 260-A, 23 June 1993). □ □ □

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## Legal Case Citations cntd. (see 15.318)

- □ □ Kjeldsen, Busk Madsen and Pedersen v. Denmark, 1 EHRR 711 (1979–80) (ECtHR 23, 7 December 1976).
- □ □ Darby v. Sweden, 13 EHRR 774 (1991) (ECtHR 187, 23 October 1990), Rep. Com. 11581/85, para. 45.
- □ □ Wingrove v. United Kingdom, 24 EHRR 1 (1997) (ECtHR 1996-V, Reports of Judgments and Decisions 1937, 25 November 1996).
- □ □ ECHR citations may or may not include EHRR references. Full ECHR citations are as follows:
- □ □ Karaduman v. Turkey, 74 Decisions and Reports 93 (EComHR, App. No. 16278/90, 3 May 1993).
- □ □ Arrowsmith v. United Kingdom, 3 EHRR 218, Rep. Com. 7050/75 (1981) (EComHR, 19 Decisions and Reports 19–20, 12 June 1979).
- □ □ Vladimir Petrovich Laptsevich v. Belarus, Comm. No. 780/1997 (UN Human Rights Committee, 13 April 2000).
- □ □ In cases where the decision was not issued by either the European Court or the European Commission, then the issuing body should be mentioned as the ECC is below:
- □ □ Church of Scientology and Another v. Sweden, 16 Decisions and Reports 70 (ECC 511, App. No. 7805/77, 5 May 1979).

### Incomplete (Recent) Case Citations

- □ □ Because recent cases have not yet been published in court reports, they are cited as follows:
- □ □ Tsavachidis v. Greece, App. No. 28802/95 (ECtHR, 21 January 1999).
- □ □ Riera Blume and Others v. Spain, App. No. 37680/97 (ECtHR, 14 October 1999).
- □ □ Hasan and Chaush v. Bulgaria, App. No. 30985/96 (ECtHR, 26 October 2000).
- □ □ Cyprus v. Turkey, App. No. 25781/94 (ECtHR, 10 May 2001).
- □ □ When citing very recent cases where no application number is available, the case name and ruling date are given:
- □ □ Ignaccolo-Zenide v. Rumania, 25 January 2001.

### Subsequent Case References

- □ □ When referred to in footnote text, cases can be referred to simply by the italicized name of the prosecution; e.g., *Kokkinakis*.
- □ □ If a subsequent citation falls within three manuscript pages of its antecedent, then it can be cited as follows:
- □ □ Kokkinakis v. Greece, para. 31.
- □ □ All subsequent case citations falling outside the three-page range will need to again be cited in full.

## International Public Documents (15.411)

### General Guidelines

- □ □ When a year is given as introduction to a given document, then the date is not given in parentheses at the end of the citation:
- □ □ 1981 *Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief*, GA Res. 36-55, UN GAOR, 36th Sess. Agenda Item 75, Supp. No. 51, UN Doc. A/36/55.
- □ □ Commission on Human Rights, *Implementation of the Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief*, 20 April 2000, UN Doc. E/CN.4/RES/2000/33, 56th session, para. 11 (2000).
- □ □ 1981 *African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights*, 27 June 1981, 21 ILM 58 (especially article 12).
- □ □ If a public document citation begins with a document title, then the year is given afterward in parentheses: □ □ □
- □ □ *Concluding Document of the Vienna Meeting: Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe*, 28 ILM 531 (especially principles 16, 17) (1989).
- □ □ *European Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms* (opened for signature 4 Nov. 1950), 213 UNTS 221 (hereafter “European Convention”) (1950).
- □ □ *American Convention on Human Rights*, 22 November 1969, 9 ILM 99 (especially article 12) (1969).
- □ □ *International Religious Freedom Act of 1998*, Public Law No. 105-292, 112 Stat. 2787 (codified at 22 USC § 6401 [1998]).

### Official Recommendations/Protocols

- □ □ All references to official recommendations unitalicized and are preceded by the name of the issuing body: □ □ □
- □ □ Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 1202 (1993).

## □ International Public Documents cntd.

- □ □ Committee of Ministers Recommendation R (87)8 (1987).
- □ □ Parliamentary Assembly Recommendation 1396 (1999) on religion and democracy, n. 3.
- □ □ Commission on Human Rights Resolution 1999/39 (1999).
- □ □ Human Rights Committee General Comment 11 (1983) on ICCPR article 20, 29 July 1983, 19th session, para. 1.
- □ □ Protocols are cited as follows:
- □ □ *Protocol No. 11 to the European Convention*, 11 May 1994, 33 ILM 960.
- □ □ *Protocol [No. 1] to the European Convention*, 20 March 1952, art. 2, 213 UNTS 262.
- □ Constitutions
- □ □ UNESCO Const, Preamble.
- □ □ US Const, art. I, para. 1.
- □ Shortened Reference to Public Documents
- □ □ Per official abbreviation sheet.

## □ Internet Citations

- □ General Guidelines
- □ □ All internet url citations are preceded and followed by a caret. Periods are placed outside of the caret; e.g.,
- □ □ <<http://www.coe.int>>.
- □ □ <<http://www.echr.coe.int>>.
- □ □ <<http://www.osce.org/docs/english/1990-1999/summits/istachart99e.htm#Anchor-TH-48123>>.
- □ □ When cited, internet url citations are always given in full. There is no shortened form.
- □